

The Menace Of Fire

DESTRUCTIVE FIRES ARE AN EVER-PRESENT menaces to life and property. Each year scores of homes, places of business, hotels and other structures are destroyed by fire, and many lives are lost. Figures compiled by the Dominion Fire Commissioner on the loss of life and property caused by fire, show that in 1947 property loss amounted to \$37,050,000, or \$4.53 per capita. Deaths due to fire in the same year amounted to 11. In addition to the damage from fires, there is a great annual loss in Canada. There is serious waste of one of our most valuable natural resources, the forests. It is estimated by the Canadian Forestry Association that nearly one million acres of our forest lands have been burned over this year, and such losses are an almost annual occurrence.

A Danger To Our Forests The great forest fires which break out almost every year not only destroy valuable trees, but in many cases also destroy the soil which is valuable, and is irreparable. In preventing and fighting forest fires, Canada has a great problem and one which involves one of our richest natural resources. Great areas of Canadian forests are in remote regions and are inaccessible because of lack of roads or because of the nature of the terrain. Factors which contribute to the spread of forest fires here is the presence of many coniferous trees, which burn easily. For these and other reasons Canadian forests are very vulnerable to fire, and as yet no way has been found here, or in other countries, to check extensive forest fires.

Difficult To Fight Fires Forest conservation staffs do excellent work in preventing forest fires and in controlling those which do break out. They also fight fires with the means which are now available, but the problem of prevention cannot be solved here, where it is needed so much. Those who are concerned with the welfare of forests are of the opinion that great efforts should be made to find ways to combat this annual destruction of our forests. The Canadian Society of Forest Engineers has suggested that the National Research Council should be asked to assist and that the Department of National Defence might also be asked to help, since the setting of fire to forest vegetation is a recognized tactic in war. The losses of life, property, and our forest wealth by fire each year are serious, and the public should lend every support to efforts which are made to reduce this waste and destruction.

"SALADA" TEA

Outstanding Quality • Delicious Flavour

No Alberta Aid For Empire Games

CALGARY, Alta.—The Alberta Government gave no financial aid from the British Empire Games to Calgary Mayor James C. Watson and his committee.

Watson said he had been told of this in a letter received from Lt.-Col. George F. Ross, president, Montreal, President of the Association.

The Association asked Calgary officials for \$100,000, adding that "The Province of Alberta has turned down our request for help." They ought to be told by someone that the people of Alberta—the Albertans—cannot expect the rest of the country to carry their load.

Least Eve Troubles

Vision inefficiencies are less common among farmers than any other occupation, according to a survey of 27 per cent pass standard vision tests, says the American Optometric association.

New Alberta Industry Seen

MONTREAL—The combination of low-cost power sources with abundant chemical resources means that Alberta eventually will support a large and important petrochemical industry, the regional conference of the American Institute of Chemical Engineers.

The abundance of the abundant low-cost natural gas, it seems probable that Alberta will, in the future, provide some of the chemical needs of Eastern Canada. In addition, ammonia, such chemicals as methanol and urea as well as the chlorinated hydrocarbons should be produced substantially cheaper in Alberta.

Fined For Leaving Under Quarantine

MOOSE JAW—In what was believed to be the first case of its kind here Mrs. George Leggett, Ebbrook Sask., was fined \$10 and costs in court for leaving her home without giving 10-day guarantees for poliomyelitis. Her infant son, Tony, is a polio patient and the woman was placed under quarantine.

MARIE EXPLORER'S PATH

DARLINGTON, Man.—Explorer La Verne's trip through this area in 1750 is the subject of a bronze plaque to be erected east of here. The explorer is believed to have travelled from Portage la Prairie to Fort Bourbon and southwest on his way to the Missouri River.

The odeum or odeon was, in ancient Greece, a roofed theatre in which tribal performances and musical contests were held.

2847

IT LIGHTS Instantly

SEE THE NEW
Coleman
LAMP
NOW AT YOUR DEALERS

ARE YOU DISCOURAGED because you suffer distress from 'periodic' FEMALE COMPLAINTS

which makes you NERVOUS, HUMID, STRETCHED ON SUCH DAYS?

Are you troubled by distress of female functions monthly disturbances, cramps, pain, tension, cramp pain, feel so nervous, cranky, restless, irritable, etc. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound is remarkable help to women troubled with these complaints. Why not get smart and try it yourself?

It is a safe, reliable, non-stimulating, very effective uterine sedative. It is a great aid to the health of a woman's most important organs.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND



Taken regularly—Pinkham's Compound helps build up resistance against all forms of nervousness, tension, cramps, and pain.

Lydia E. Pinkham's TABLETS with added iron.

Lydia E. Pinkham's VEGETABLE COMPOUND



PRIZE SOUTHDOWN—Judge of sheep, D. M. Stewart, Osgoode Station, studies the first prize Southdown, aged ram held by Boyd Ayre, Hampson, at the Central Canadian Exhibition in Ottawa, recently.

He Started Something

It was Jim Greenblat, editor of the Sunday Star, the Calgary Sunday newspaper, who started the subject of dull wedding write-ups. In his front page column recently he asked for some reader suggestions on how to improve wedding write-ups. In a harassed letter warned Margaret Altman in the Toronto Telegram to stay out of the wedding market.

"Take my advice," warns Mr. Greenblat, "don't get embroiled in this subject." My social editor, plus the rest of the editorial staff really got into hot water.

It was one of the Sunday correspondents to call Greenblat at his word and wrote a different wedding write-up, with accent on the groom.

The whole country has taken sides in the argument, and the author of the write-up was getting, but since then we have been getting, letters galore on the subject, and would that I have never started it!" moans Mr. Greenblat.

Here, however, is why the "different" wedding write-up appeared:

"To the bride and groom the wedding day is the happiest day of their lives. The bridegroom enters the church on the arm of the best man. The bride, who was probably, was attractively attired in a white gown of lace, with a veil and pants. The coat was decorated with a white carnation in the button hole. The bride was worn with an air as if the groom suspected it would be the last time he 'wore the pants,' as the saying goes, here on the wedding occasion. The vest, which was closed in front with matching buttons, was well tailored. The bride was gathered in a buckled belt and was fastened with small pockets . . ."

"There's considerably more in like vein, but I'll leave it to the best man. The bride's appearance is summed up in little more than dozen words."

"The bride, gowned in a white brocaded nylon floor-length gown fastened with a white skirt and net yoke, carried a bouquet of roses and lilies. The groom's mother," editor Greenblat mused sadly, "came up to my office today and I do mean today to tell me that she is ill. Her doctor says she will go back to the old hackneyed wedding write-ups!"

Pasteurized Milk Is Safe

DOES YOUR BACK Ache?

Sitting in a draft—working in a damp place—feet feel as though there are dozens of sharp needles in them. But there's only one thousand of Canadians who have found relief by taking a remedy known as Liver Pills. This effective remedy tones up both the kidneys and the liver, and in the small of the back caused by "cold feet" it is a safe and reliable remedy—proven by over half-a-century's use—Dr. Claus' Kidney-Liver Tonic, an old drug counter.

FUNNY And OTHERWISE

"I am going to kiss you before I go," said a young man who had entered his beloved's room.

"Do it now while I'm still young," replied the girl, wearily.

The neighborhood hororor approached Mr. Smith Sunday dinner and inquired:

"Smith, are you using your lawnmower this afternoon?"

"Yes, I am," Smith replied wistfully.

"Then you won't be wanting your golf clubs—I'll just borrow them."

"Dad, what's a budget? Dad?"

"Dad, it's a method of varying before you spend instead of afterwards."

Political Order (sighing up)

"—I'm sorry I have spoken so long—you see, I haven't got my wife with me."

Friend from Audience — "Yes, but there was a calendar back of you."

Youngster (falling in a mud puddle)

Mother: "What, with your new pants?"

Johnny: "Yes, I fell so fast I didn't have a chance to take them off."

Employer (manager) — "Now the man we want for this job must be able to make quick decisions. Do you think you're the man for the job?"

Youngster (boy) — "I think . . . that is . . . maybe . . . I'll think it over and let you know."

The army psychiatrist looked suspiciously at the prospective recruit.

"Now what about your social life—what do you do with your evenings?"

Aw, I just sit around."

Mother, don't you ever go with girls?"

"None."

"Do you have any desire to go with girls?"

"Well, sort of."

"Who don't you like?"

"My wife won't let me."

CANADA BECOMING SOCIALLY CONSCIOUS

LAW LOUISE, Alta.—The people of Canada are becoming increasingly socially-conscious through information distributed in the press, by radio, and by the Canadian Good Roads Association was told recently.

GROWING WEATHER

SYDNEY, Australia.—Hydidity was so great after heavy rains that burns and clover seeds began to grow in the small of the back caused by "cold feet" in the New South Wales. Farmers said they had never seen such weird looking sheep.

THE TILLERS



Expect Oil To Flow To Great Lakes In 1951

CALGARY.—Dr. O. B. Hopkins, vice-president of Imperial Oil Co. Ltd., H. H. Hewson, chairman of the board, revealed here that the 450-mile pipeline from Edmonton to Regina is definitely being built, and will be completed by the end of 1951.

It was also indicated the company is currently contemplating its extended route to run through Superior, Wisconsin.

The line, originally planned to run from Edmonton to Regina on basis of a 10-inch pipe, was increased to 12 inches and 16 inches in diameter.

The further sections of the line plans were made as oil resources expanded, which finally ended up with a 20-inch line from Edmonton to Regina, and another section from Regina to Greta, Manitoba, and an 18-inch line from Greta to the head of Lake Manitoba.

Estimated cost of this project was estimated at \$90 million.

It is believed that Imperial will be in a position to move crude from Edmonton to Regina in the fall of 1950 while oil flow from Regina to the head of the lakes should start in the spring of 1951.

HEAVY BEAVER TRAPPING ASKED

THE PAS, Man.—Manitoba game branch has ordered a five-mile buffer along the provincial border to be taken out of the timber limit. The order is aimed to prevent spreading of a water-borne plague from Ontario into Manitoba.

Registered trappers owners in the area are being advised to trap heavily.

SECOND LARGEST LAKE Omega Lake, Alberta, is the second largest lake in Canada. It is 90 miles in length, 15 miles wide, and 100 miles in greatest breadth and 140 miles in length.

In a position to move crude from Edmonton to Regina in the fall of 1950 while oil flow from Regina to the head of the lakes should start in the spring of 1951.

TIRED FEET
Soothe them with
MINARD'S LINIMENT
35¢
• Rub on freely, and note results.
Fast-drying. No strong odor.
Large economical size.

Flavor!
Nutrition!
Econom-e-e!

Blue Bonnet Margarine gives "ALL 3"

Flavor! Delicious, more natural flavor. Fresh, delicate, country-sweet! Blue Bonnet is made from choice farm products—from pasteurized skim milk and pure vegetable oils.

Nutrition! Proved nutrition! 16,000 units of Vitamin A in every fresh, sweet pound. Blue Bonnet is rich in food energy tool! It's a real food for active, growing youngsters... for everybody.

Econom-e-e! More money left over when you buy Blue Bonnet! And your favorite recipes are less expensive to make. Use Blue Bonnet for all your spreading, frying, and baking. Yes, one of America's largest selling brands is now made in Canada! Look for **AKA** for **Blue Bonnet Margarine**.

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Blue Bonnet
MARGARINE

A Product of the makers of
FLEISCHMANN'S YEAST • MAGIC BAKING POWDER
and other fine food products.

61-49

—By Les Carroll

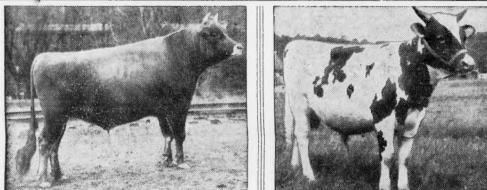
World News In Pictures



FARROWING CRATE — Two views of a sample Hawley Farrowing Crate, snapped at Winnipeg. Detailed plans showing how these crates can be made by able and handy farmer are now available at Dominion Department of Agriculture Marketing Service Offices across Canada.



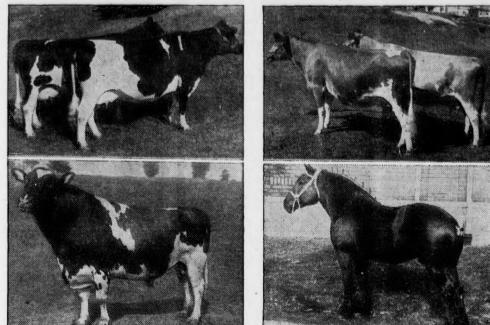
BRABAZON IS SUCCESSFULLY PUT THROUGH ITS PACES — The Brabazon, the world's largest civil land plane, is shown going through its takeoff tests on the 2,750-yard runway of the aircraft company at Bristol, Eng., just before it was moved into the air for a 27-hour test flight. The giant, which weighs 220 tons and will carry 120 passengers, has a wing span of 200 feet, a fuselage length is 177 feet, and its rudder juts 50 feet from the ground. The ship will not go into service but will be used as a model for another plane which is slated to carry passengers between London and New York.—S.N.S. photo.



CHAMPION BULLS — Champions at Ayer's Cliff, Que., Exhibition were, (left), the Jersey bull, Pinetree Son, shown by Mrs. A. R. Virgin, North Hatley, P.Q.; (right), the growthy young Ayrshire bull which won championship for A. E. Bowen and Son, Halley, P.Q.



"CAUGHT IN ACT" (OF CRIME) BY OFFICERS OF THE LAW — Police are shown struggling with Bernie Lewis, who was captured after he allegedly tried to pass bogus \$10 bills at fair in Vancouver, B.C. Police believe that bills, which have turned up in a dozen Canadian cities, were being distributed on a nation-wide scale. Thousands of merchants and shopkeepers have been warned by police to be on lookout for phony money.



WINNERS at the Pacific National Exhibition were left and right: Above, first and second aged Holsteins in front, Fresca Lady Perfection Wayne, senior and grand champion, and Fresca Flood Millicent for J. Gracie, owner of Gracie's Glendale farm; and (below) grand and reserve grand champion, Sylvie of Aylmer, owned by Western Glow Farms, and (bottom) Maitre de Brocwood, owned by H. H. Eckertson. Grand champion Ayrshire bull, Maska Gracieus Jaunon, shown by Malabar Farm, Dewdney, B.C. Right, continuing her winning ways, Starlight Koncarness, was grand champion Percheron mare and won her 25th such ribbon for Hardy Slater, Calgary.



FIVE ESCAPE FROM BURNING BOAT THAT EXPLODED — Four children and one man narrowly escaped death when this launch, seen being examined by Alan Gillespie of Berrie, Ont., exploded and burst into flames in Kempenfeld bay on Lake Simcoe. Injured in explosion were Janet Westman, seven, and Marcelle Chandler, nine. Two other girls, Beverly Westman, 12, and Yvonne Chandler, 11, escaped uninjured.—S.N.S. photo.



PUBLISHER BROWNS — Edward Duncan, 33, publisher of weekly Warton Echo, drowned at Warton, Ont., when he and his friend, Andrew Duncan, 21, were attempting to start a flaming motor launch about 75 feet from boat dock. Two men had just started the boat when it exploded when fire broke out in boat. Duncan, hampered by his clothes, was unable to swim to shore.—S.N.S. photo.



ABERDEEN CHANNEL SWIM — Shirley May, 17-year-old swimmer from Montreal, Que., who began her long-distance attempt to swim English Channel, was forced to abandon attempt within seven miles of goal, due to coldness of water. Here Shirley May has her goggles adjusted by Brenda Helser, U.S. Olympic swimming champion, just prior to plunge.



TEACHERS' PRESIDENT — Miss Eileen McDonagh of Toronto, Ont., has been elected president of the Ontario Teachers' Federation, the annual meeting of the board of governors, held at North Bay, Que. Miss McDonagh succeeds Mrs. D. O. Froud of Ottawa, Ont., as president.—S.N.S. photo.



SCULPTURED IN BUTTER — Two cows at the Canadian National Exhibition in Toronto are introduced to each other by R. W. Morrison, secretary of the Ontario Cream Producers' Association. Misses Bessie and Buttercup, the cow and her offspring sculptured in butter at the Cream Producers' exhibit.

Great Lakes Fish Disappearing Victims of Vampire Sea Lamprey

By KENNETH ALLEN
Central Press Canadian Correspondent

TROUT fishing in the Great Lakes is rapidly deteriorating and in absence of other evidence, the sea lamprey is being pointed out as the villain.

Having killed off its favorite food in the lake, the voracious lamprey is turning his vampire appetites to other fish. Today he prefers trout's food, probably because the trout's tender flesh and small scales offer less resistance to the rasps of the lamprey.

As the large trout were wiped off, the lamprey attacked the little trout, leaving commercial fishermen plowing the Great Lakes, particularly those of Lake Michigan, say it is with a heavy heart.

Western Michigan commercial fishermen were willing to concede that trout of this state had been trout fishing was a standstill, because the trout catch had dwindled to a point where it was useless to risk catching them.

The sea lamprey, a slim eel-like creature native to salt water, feeds by clinging to the body of the fish with its sharp rasping tongue, sucking out blood and body fluids.

Sometimes fish are killed by a single attack—or again by individual fish—after which they escape. However, the vitality of the fish is lessened and if it survives the lamprey, it will fall prey to the parasites that breed through the broken skin.

The lamprey presumably entered the Great Lakes through the Welland canal, which routes shipping around Niagara Falls. The pest adapted itself to the waters of Lake Huron and Lake Michigan during the early 1930's, but attracted little attention.

Early in 1936, commercial fishermen noted a shrinking of their catches in Lake Huron waters and

the lamprey was suspected of being a major villain, since one-third of all fish taken showed the lamprey marks.

A similar but less marked drop also occurred in upper Lake Michigan by 1938. It was then apparent that the sea lamprey had pushed his domain throughout the entire lake.

The Michigan department of conservation reported late trout production had dropped to 30,000 pounds for the lower Falls area. Trout numbers were down 50 percent.

Michigan's department of conservation is co-operating with the United States Bureau of Fisheries to combat the lamprey.

"The matter of greatest concern to us is that no one as yet has any real idea of how to control or eradicate the parasite," said the department.

"We are at present groping for a solution to the problem," the department has announced.

"At the same time we have learned about the creature's behavior, that only confirms our earlier testing as to the magnitude of the task."

"We do not think it is a question of providing adequate funds, but rather what can be done that will actually be helpful."

Full details of the life cycle of the sea lamprey have not been established, but far researches have learned that the adult lampreys migrate into streams to spawn in the spring.

This migration ends about mid-June. Researchers know that lampreys live 30 degrees below the melted grave and sand beds. They know that the females may lay as many as 75,000 eggs and probably more. Young lampreys have been known to lay as many as 236,000 eggs.

Scientists know the life cycle of the lamprey, but still have many kinks scores of fish.

Recently, another eel-like creature has been brought to Michigan. It is believed to prey on the lamprey larvae. A Michigan editor seriously suggested that the creature be used as the lamprey as the best means of control. Samples have been sent to Scandinavia to see if the lake lamprey is its natural enemy.

Anybody who has a practical suggestion can get an audience in the Great Lakes area. There is too much at stake not to take the problem seriously.

Lake trout used to be so plentiful that they were sold in plate specials, but now a trout dinner looks in cost with the sizzling T-bone. There is still trout on the menus, however, and the trout comes from Lake Superior—and that's where the lamprey is headed.

There are those who say the commercial fishing industry accepted part of the blame for fish killing. They point out that improved nets and mechanical fishing are at least partly responsible for the death of the industry. However, since commercial fishing began this season, the death of the fish has been blamed entirely on herring, chubs, perch, whitefish, walleye pike, suckers, pickerel and white bass, which may be proof enough that the lamprey is the principal cause of death.

It is the opinion of some that only confirms our earlier testing as to the magnitude of the task.

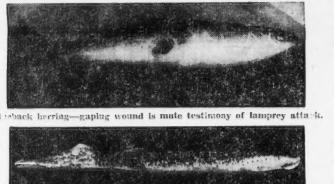
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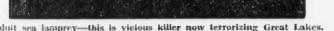
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Nine-ounce baby trout—note wound on side inflicted by sea lamprey.



Shock herring—gaping wound is mute testimony of lamprey attack.



Adult sea lamprey—this vicious killer now terrorizing Great Lakes.

Bring Up Your Cattle Like Children, Says Herdsman

TONTOON—"Bring up your cattle the way you do your children and you'll never have any trouble," says John Bompass, of Bell's Correries. He took his herd to going to a "fearless" animal clinic in Aspinwall, Pa., with a pair of horns like stilettos, and kissing him on the nose, and the doctor said any trouble would be gratefully licked by Mr. Bompass on his behalf.

"We're good friends, that both bull and me," said the two. "He knows I wouldn't hurt him, and he wouldn't touch a hair of my head!" Mr. Bompass then goes on to boast that he can make any animal do what he wants him to do, and he did it by name and it will come up to him.

Only time Mr. Bompass ran up against any trouble was when he bought a new bull. Not having been brought up in the Bompass school, he turned out to be a pretty truant, and his master was disposed of. Since then, Mr. Bompass has made it a rule to buy only calves. This he does very occasionally, however, and with great strain. Most of the herd is raised on the property.

"You got to handle them all the time. Once, though, so they'll learn to love you," Mr. Bompass goes on. "They love to have their tails pulled and they'll run away if you keep away from their heels, that's when the trouble starts. If you start playing with a bull's tail, he'll run away."

The Bompass' Aspinwall herd took back a string of ribbons to the Ottawa Valley from the Canadian National Exhibition cattle show, Toronto.

GEMS OF THOUGHT

FATIGUE PRIDE

Pride is ignorance; those assume who have the least wisdom or experience who then steal from their neighbor, because they have so little of their own.—Mary Baker Eddy.

Pride is seldom delicate; it will please itself with very mean advantages.

Men are sometimes accused of pride merely because their accusers would be proud themselves if they were in their places.

I have seen men and more convinced, more I think it is, that in general, pride is at the bottom of all great mistakes.—Ruskin.

A man must never be allowed to think he has a right to be proud

unless it is of a good action done as ought to be, without any base interest lurking at the bottom of it.—Sterne.

First "Turkeyburger" Stand



What is claimed to be Canada's first "turkeyburger" stand is to be found near Weston, Ont., where Bert Hedges is growing his own turkeys and selling them over the counter as sandwiches. At top can be seen a group of town fathers at Bert's stand. The cook, turkey, is being held up to demonstrate try ing out the product. At bottom, Bert's substantial roadhouse has plenty of parking space around it.

Bing Crosby At Home With Canadian Veterans

JASPER PARK, Alta.—Crooner Bing Crosby proved himself a good cakewalk recently as he took over the first sod of the new Canadian Legion hall here.

He dug up and down the plot, finally managing the controls and singing "Friendly Mountain" as appreciation for the gesture cut the sod.

At reception following the ceremony, he launched the drive for funds by presenting the Legion benefit with a cheque for \$4,000.

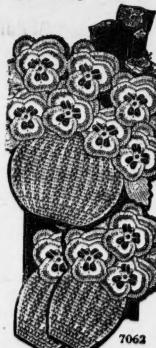
Crosby, appearing at Jasper and playing in the annual Totem Pole Golf Tournament,

Small Town Stuff

The small town, with its weekly newspaper, is the good portion of a country's great men and women were raised in the small town. People keep informed, and from many a one have come our most outstanding men and legacies, as well as those who have contributed to the life of the nation and to the world.

There was always a friendliness that was spread all over the town. There was community interest. Co-operation and a democratic spirit were the main features of the town. People travelled and came back with ideas that were distributed. Sunday was a day of rest, and many children were filled with pleasure eager to gain spiritual sustenance.—Brandon Sun

Something Different



7062

Allie Bunk

Here's good pickin' work—the pants are crocheted separately! You'll make more than one set, it's so pleasant to wear.

Cost? That means beauty for your home at little cost. Pattern 7042 available.

Easy-to-follow pattern—visual aid—easy-to-read charts and photos, complete directions make it easy work.

To obtain the pattern send twenty-five cents to Allie Bunk, 155 McLean Street, Winnipeg, Manitoba. Be sure to write plainly your Name, Address and Pattern Number.

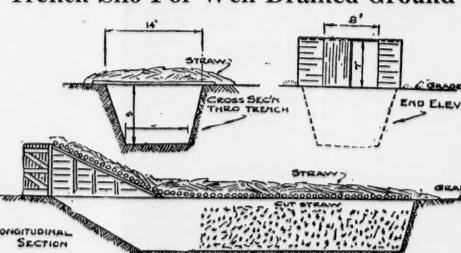
No New Chairs For Oversize M.P.'s

OTTAWA.—Members of Parliament may stand on their own resources. Their place of abode in Parliament is not varied in size in accordance with what they sit on. All the chairs in the House of Commons are alike.

Hon. Gaspard Fauteux, who continues as speaker of the House until Parliament begins, sparked rumors that new chairs would be provided for oversize members.

Mr. Fauteux, however, said an end to the varied reports, and a larger and specially designed chair would be provided for Jack Garland, Liberal member for Nipissing, who is said to be the largest man in the House. Hon. Camille Houde, Independent member for Montreal Papineau, who tips the scales at about 300.

Trench Silo For Well Drained Ground



Longitudinal, cross section and end drawing of trench silo.

TRENCH silos are not common, but there is a good reason why they should not be used in ground which is not well drained sites and if proper care is used in filling and covering of the site after filling. The cost of the site is the same as the low cost raw material.

It can be constructed with a scrap tractor by a team of horses or a tractor, but the present day bulldozer would be the ideal machine for digging the trench. The most important dimension of the trench is a depth of eight feet, width 12 feet on the top and a bottom width of eight feet. The length of the

trench silo should be about 21 feet, three or four feet above the ground level and the top of the silo should be covered with a layer of straw which should be well soaked with water and tramped thoroughly. This watering and tramping should be done daily for a week or ten days, after which the top may be covered with a bottom and sides with a layer of earth to help exclude the air from the silo.

It is not necessary to line the trench silo with anything, but where this watering and tramping should be done daily for a week or ten days, the stability of the walls depends on the nature of the ground, a clay soil which will prevent excessive freezing of the earth covering of the silo.

In filling the trench silo it is advisable to tramp the straw and the silage can be placed on the ground surface so as to assist removal of the silage.

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W. SKERRY,
Editor and Publisher

S. F. TORRANCE

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ZION BAPTIST CHURCH SERVICES

Sunday School at 10 a.m. Mr. Rudolph Berisch, superintendent. We have a very good Sunday School, with all classes in English with the exception of one in German for the adults class. We can serve the public in both languages. Good trained teachers.

Morning worship at 11 a.m. with one of the brethren. Evening meeting at 7:30 p.m. Rev. Jacob G. Bott, the pastor, will bring the message. His topic will be "And the Lord Shut Him In."

CHRIST CHURCH, CARBON (Anglican)

SUNDAY SERVICES

1st Sunday of the Month: Holy Communion, 11:00 a.m.
2nd Sunday: Sundays: Even-song, 7:30 p.m.
5th Sunday: Evensong, 3:00 p.m.
REV. J. W. WAY, Vicar

The Chrysanthemum is the hardest flower known.

JUST ANOTHER ONE THAT SLIPPED AWAY

Campbeltown, Scotland—The fishing boat Nil Desperandum dropped its net in the Firth of Clyde and caught His Majesty's submarine Alide.

The submarine was exercising submerged at 90 feet. It surfaced and the crew disengaged the net from the conning tower and periscope.

The skipper of the Nil Desperandum donated the fish in the net to the Royal Navy.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to take this opportunity to express our most sincere thanks to all members of the community for their generous donations to the fund which has enabled our baby daughter to have her recent operation. We also extend our heartfelt thanks to the members of the Lions Club for their assistance in our behalf.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Hermonson

LITTLE ITEMS OF LOCAL INTEREST

Francis Kaughman has returned from the Drumheller hospital after a two-week sojourn there recuperating from a broken arm.

A number of ladies from the 4th to the 10th of August will be surprised to find themselves in the 4th Way Wednesday evening last. A most enjoyable party was held and everyone enjoyed themselves.

The Carbon United Church, Jr. Ladies Aid will hold a Sale of Home Cooking on Saturday, October 1st, from 3 to 6, and 7 to 9 p.m. in the Carbon Locker.

The application were made for the scholarship, which is being offered this year for the first time.

Several applicants had exceptionally fine matriculation records reported. Dean R. M. Hardy of the faculty of applied science. Four of the applicants received honors standing in Grade XII examination.

Mr. Wood was actually winner of two scholarships, having qualified for the University of Alberta matriculation award in 1936. In addition to the student awards he chose the latter. But since a student may not accept two major scholarships, he chose the latter. He also won the \$50 home scholarship offered by the university to students making an average of over 85 per cent. His average was 86.86 per cent.

The 18-year old potential chemical engineer is a native Canadian through and through. He has had education with the exception of the first two grades, was obtained in Lethbridge. His scholastic career has been excellent. In Grade 10 he won the Governor General's medal and several local scholarships for the highest average mark in Lethbridge. He has participated in the study of chemistry during his high school career, and will pursue that course in university.

—The Senior Group of the Carbon Ladies Aid will sponsor an evening of "Home-tan" with a picnic and an Amateur Concert, limited to 12 contestants. In the United Church on Friday, September 30, at 8 p.m. Entries to be in by September 28. Mrs. S. F. Torrance, convenor.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to thank all our friends and relatives who sent cards and gifts to Francis while a patient in the Drumheller hospital.

Mr. Kaughman and Francis

CARBON BAPTIST CHURCH SERVICES

Sunday School at 10 a.m. Mr. Arthur Baker, Sunday School Superintendent, will have a first Sunday School, with well-trained teachers. There is still room left for many more pupils. We invite the public to come and fellowship with us. If you have no Sunday School to go to, Our Sunday school is all in English.

Morning worship at 11 a.m. The pastor will bring the message, "The Truth Shall Make You Free."

Prayer meeting in the Carbon Baptist Church every Wednesday evening at 8 p.m. Please attend this fine hour of prayer and Bible study.

"One thing have I desired of the Lord, that will I seek after; that I may in the house of the Lord all the days of my life, to behold the beauty of the Lord, and to inquire in his temple. Psalm 27:4.

OIL SCHOLARSHIP WON BY A. WOOD

The Calgary Herald scholarship in petroleum and chemical engineering has been awarded to Arthur Lawrence Wood, age 18, of Lethbridge. He was selected by President Robert Newton of the University of Alberta. Mr. Wood's application for enrollment in the university has been accepted, and he has begun his studies Septem-

ber. The scholarship which is being offered for the first time this year was instituted coincidentally with the opening of a degree course in petroleum engineering at a provincial university. It is valued at \$1,000, or about \$100 a month for a former Herald carrier.

It is paid in yearly installments of \$300 for the first year (or \$400 for a former Herald carrier), the same amount in the second year, and \$200 in the third year.

To qualify for these yearly installments, the winner must have an average standing for the first three years not less than 75 per cent, slightly below first class general standing.

It applies equally to students in chemical engineering and petroleum engineering. The courses are much alike, and both have a direct bearing on Alberta's growing oil industry.

Until recent years, the provincial universities, mainly the older Canadian universities, concentrated on other engineering courses. The growing importance of the petroleum industry created a demand for men skilled in that line of engineering.

Facilities for this specific study were however, limited, and obtainable only in the United States. Now however, with the institution of a petroleum engineering course in which chemical engineering plays so large a part, young Albertans such as Mr. Wood will be trained in the processes to take part in a promising industry.

By the time he is approaching graduation, Mr. Wood will be accompanied at university by other Herald scholarship winners since it is intended to make the awards annually.

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They refer to nature as a woman because nobody can find out how she is.

It was once believed that Christians might not enter a church to pray unless they washed their hands.

THE CANADIAN ARMY — "INSURANCE FOR PEACE"



In towns and cities across the country, Canada's Citizen-Soldier is enthusiastically engaged in an all-important job. The spare evenings he devotes to training help to assure the well-being of Canada, because the Reserve Force forms an important part of this country's defence forces.

The new Reserve Force offers many personal advantages: trade and technical training; Active Service rates of pay for time spent in training and summer camp; a full programme of sports and social events for men who get a kick out of working together.

Visit the Regiment or armoury of your choice for complete details. You can help yourself and Canada by joining the Reserve Force.



"Here we are again"

8th CONSECUTIVE PATRONAGE DIVIDEND TO "PIONEER" CUSTOMERS

We are paying a patronage dividend on all grains delivered to our elevators from August 1st, 1948, to July 31st, 1949. Patronage Dividend cheques will be available at our elevators by September 22nd.

This Patronage Dividend Payment will be in cash.

We thank all those who entrusted their business to us during the past year.

We have paid patronage dividends annually since 1941

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PIONEER GRAIN COMPANY
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